

# Introducing Physics Models

*In*  
*CSuprem*

CROSSLIGHT  
Software Inc.

# Csuprem Overview

- State-of-the art 1D, 2D and 3D process simulator of various semiconductor structures based on advanced physical models for **ion implantation, deposition, etching, diffusion, and oxidation.**
- Reliable and accurate simulation tool indispensable for controlling the explosive cost of IC fabrication steps.
- Export doping profiles needed in device simulations.
- Based on technology licensed from Stanford University (Prof. Robert Dutton's group).

# Ion Implantation

- **Physical models:**

- Gauss and Pearson IV distribution.

- **Available impurities:**

- antimony, arsenic, boron, bf2, cesium, phosphorus, beryllium, magnesium, selenium, silicon, tin, germanium, zinc, carbon, generic.

- **Damage models:**

- The damage due to the implant can be calculated for antimony, arsenic, boron, and phosphorus.

- **Low energy implant:**

- Low energy implant is now available for all dopants.

# Deposition

- Supported materials:

Silicon, oxide, oxynitride, nitride, polysilicon, photoresist, aluminium, gallium-arsenide.

- Doping types:

none, antimony, arsenic, boron, phosphorus, beryllium, magnesium, selenium, silicon, tin, germanium, zinc, carbon, generic.

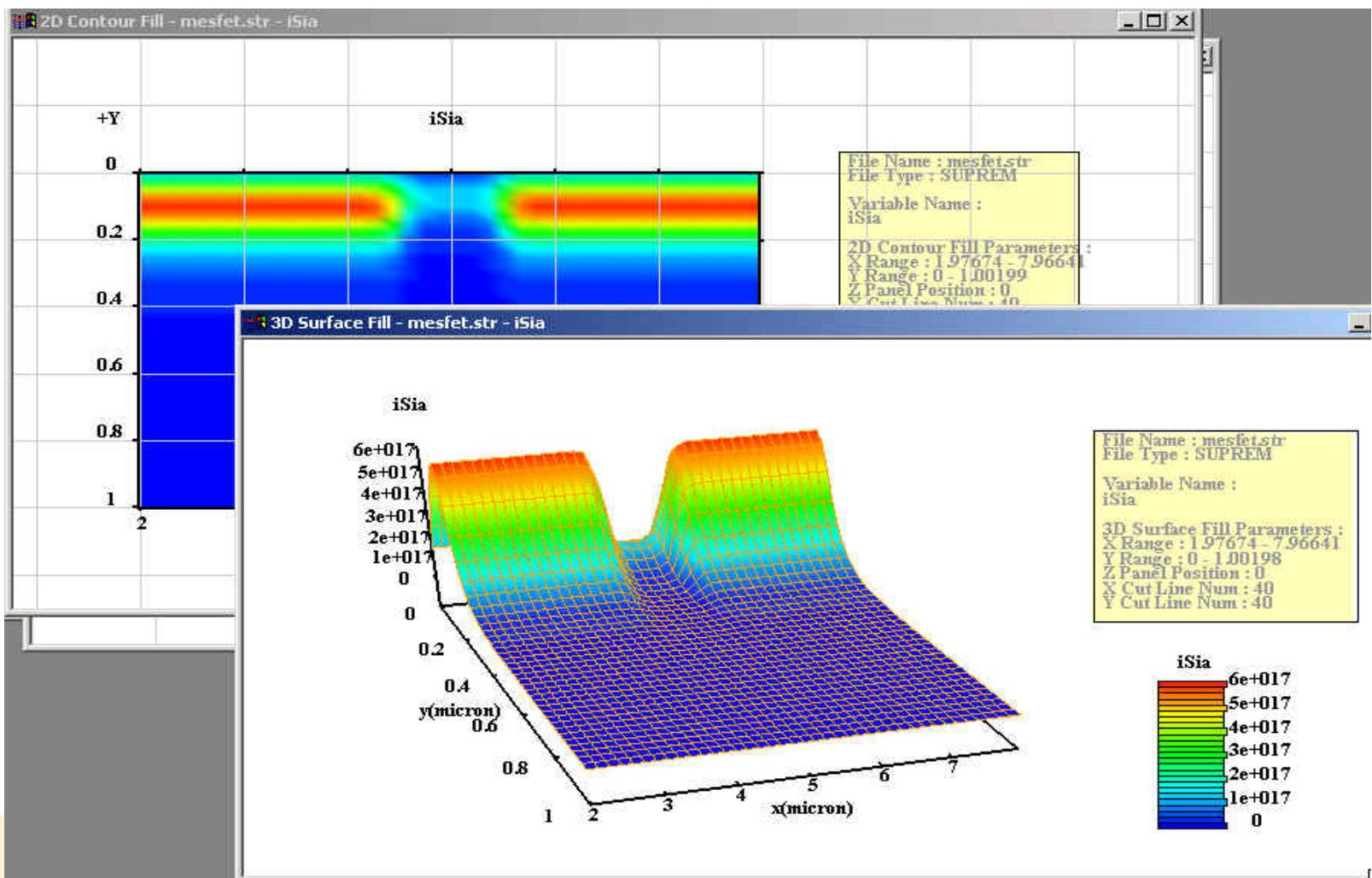
- Import file:

The user can also supply an input file containing the coordinates associated with the deposit surface. This file could be generated by a topography simulator.

# Diffusion

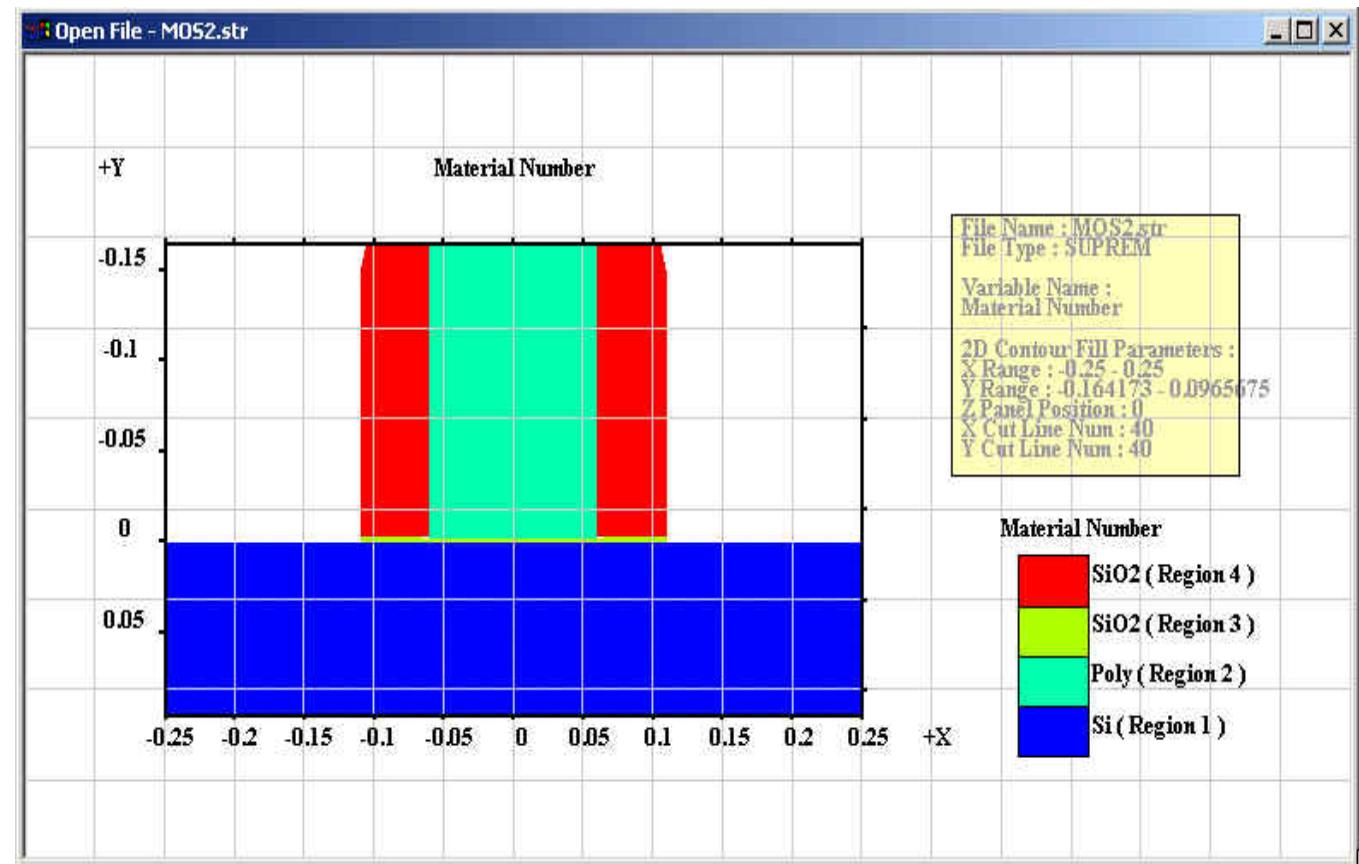
- Point-defect based diffusion models
- Paired and unpaired diffusion of point defects models
- Transient enhanced diffusion (TED) for damage and clustering
- Oxidation enhanced diffusion (OED)
- Oxidation retarded diffusion (ORD)
- Interface segregation models
- Dislocation loops model

# GaAs MESFET



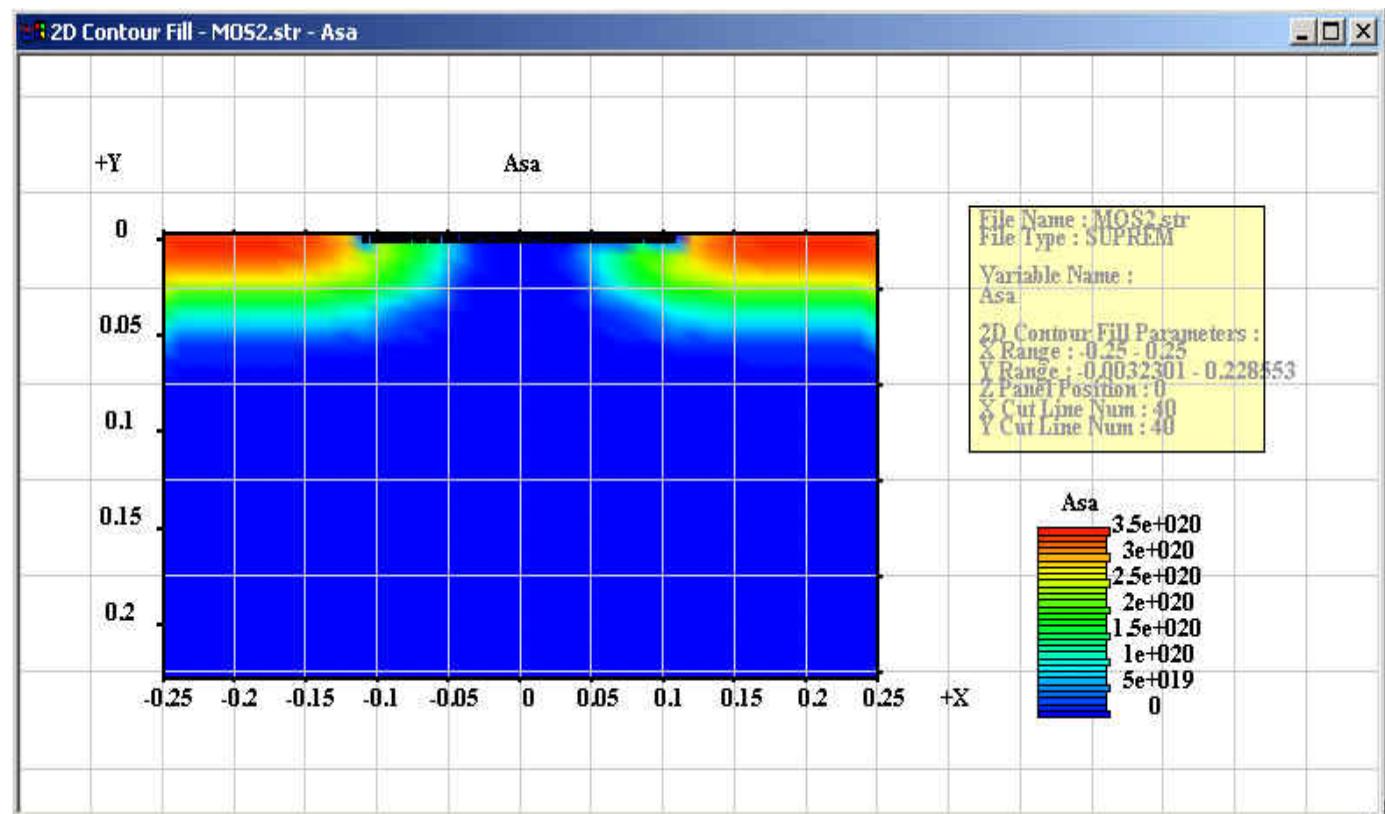
# Ultra-thin-Oxide MOSFET

Complete steps  
for processing  
ultra-thin-oxide  
(1.3nm)  
MOSFET



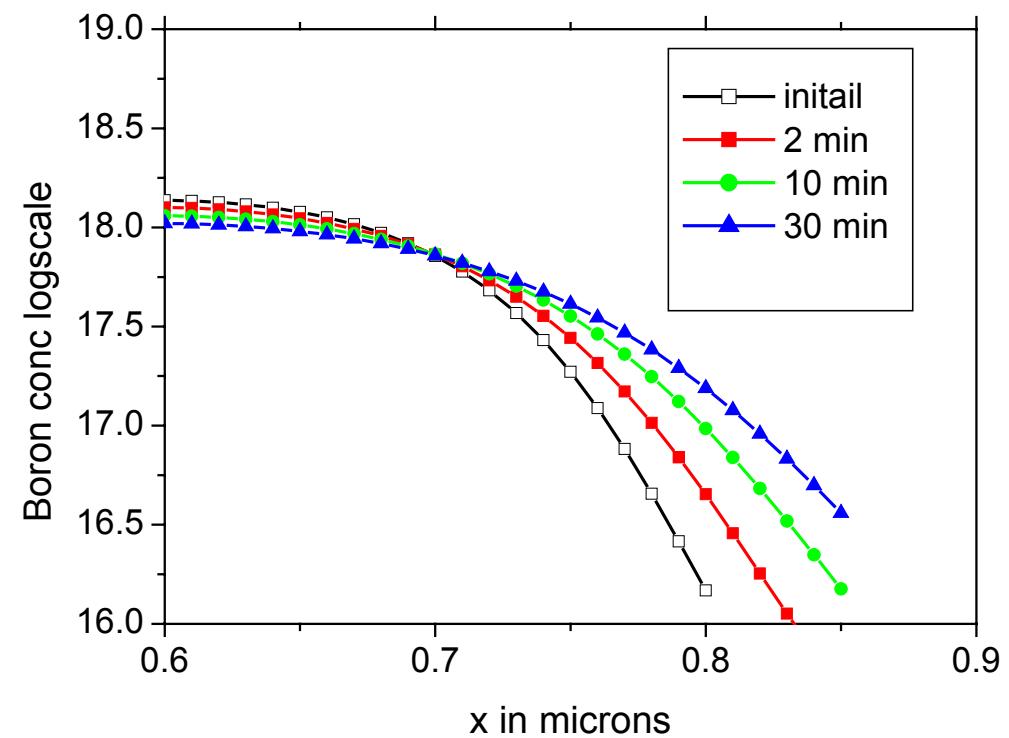
# Shallow junctions

Doping profiles  
may be  
exported for  
device  
Simulator  
APSYS



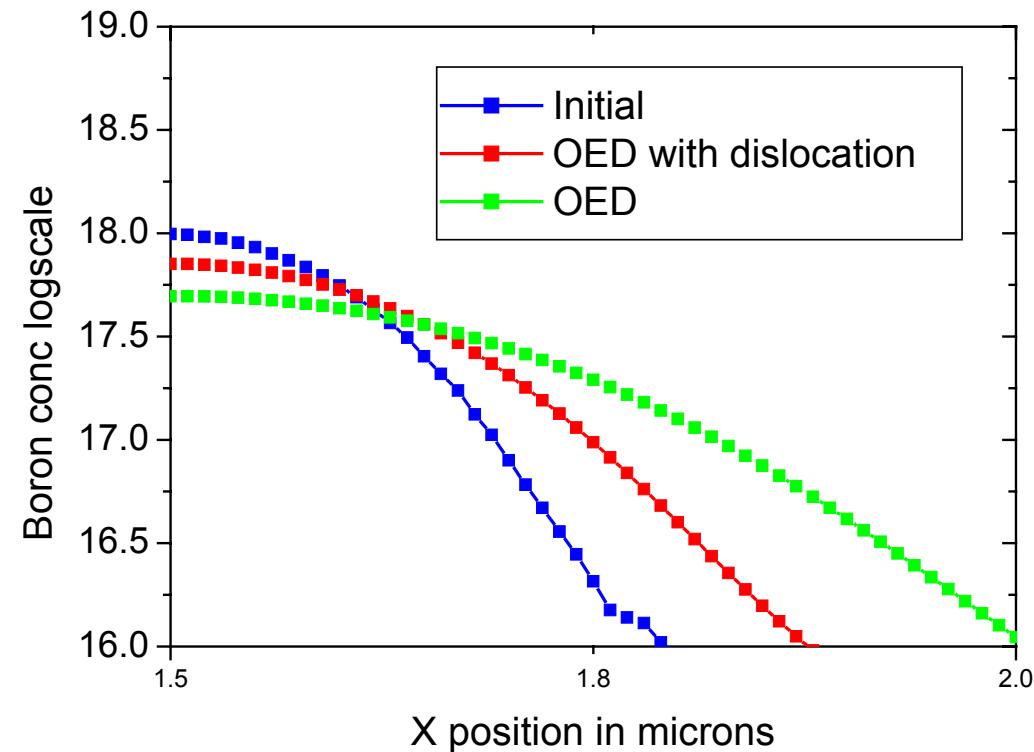
# Advanced Diffusion model-I

Interstitial cluster  
dissolution effect on  
boron diffusion

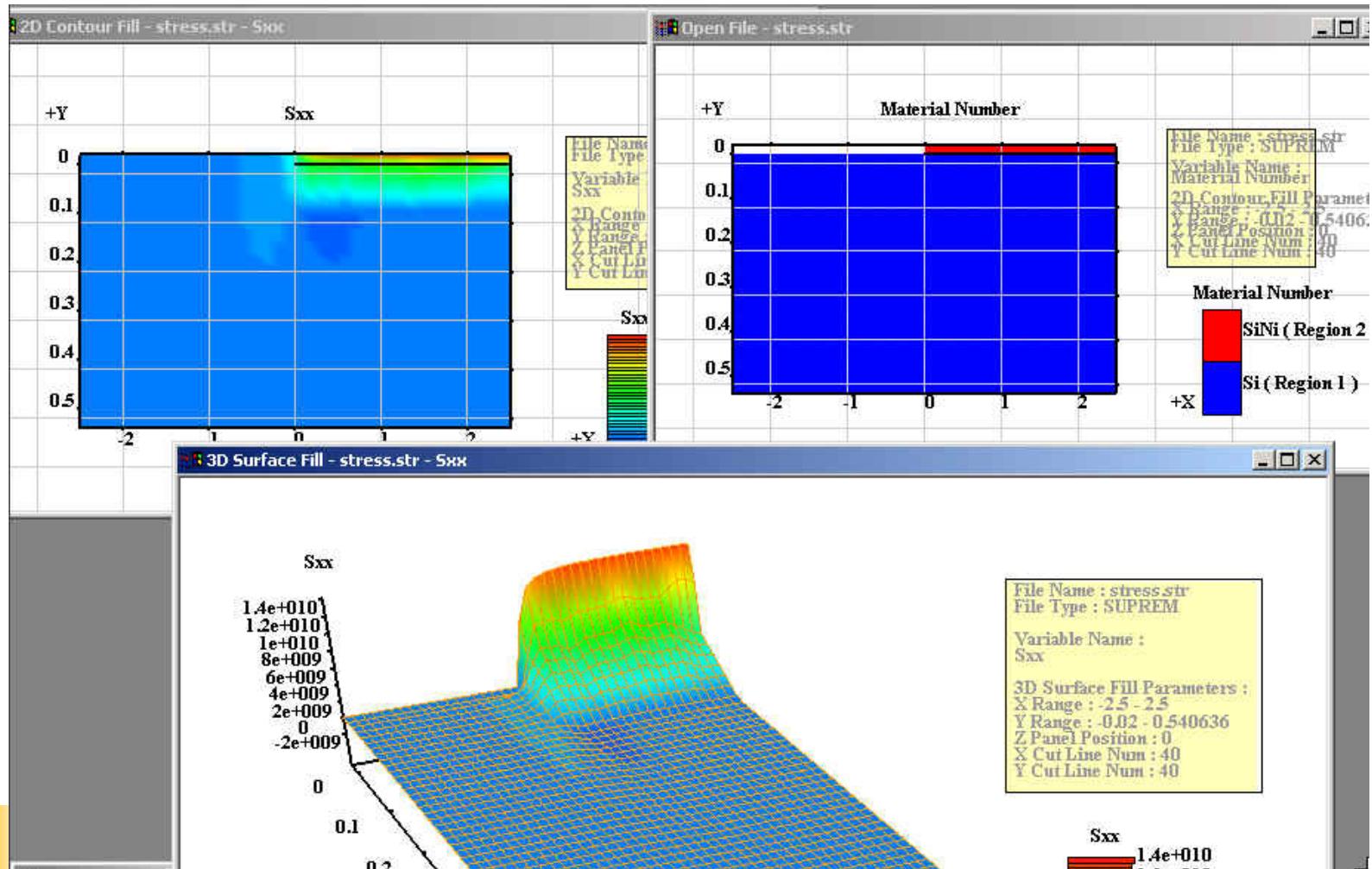


# Advanced Diffusion model-II

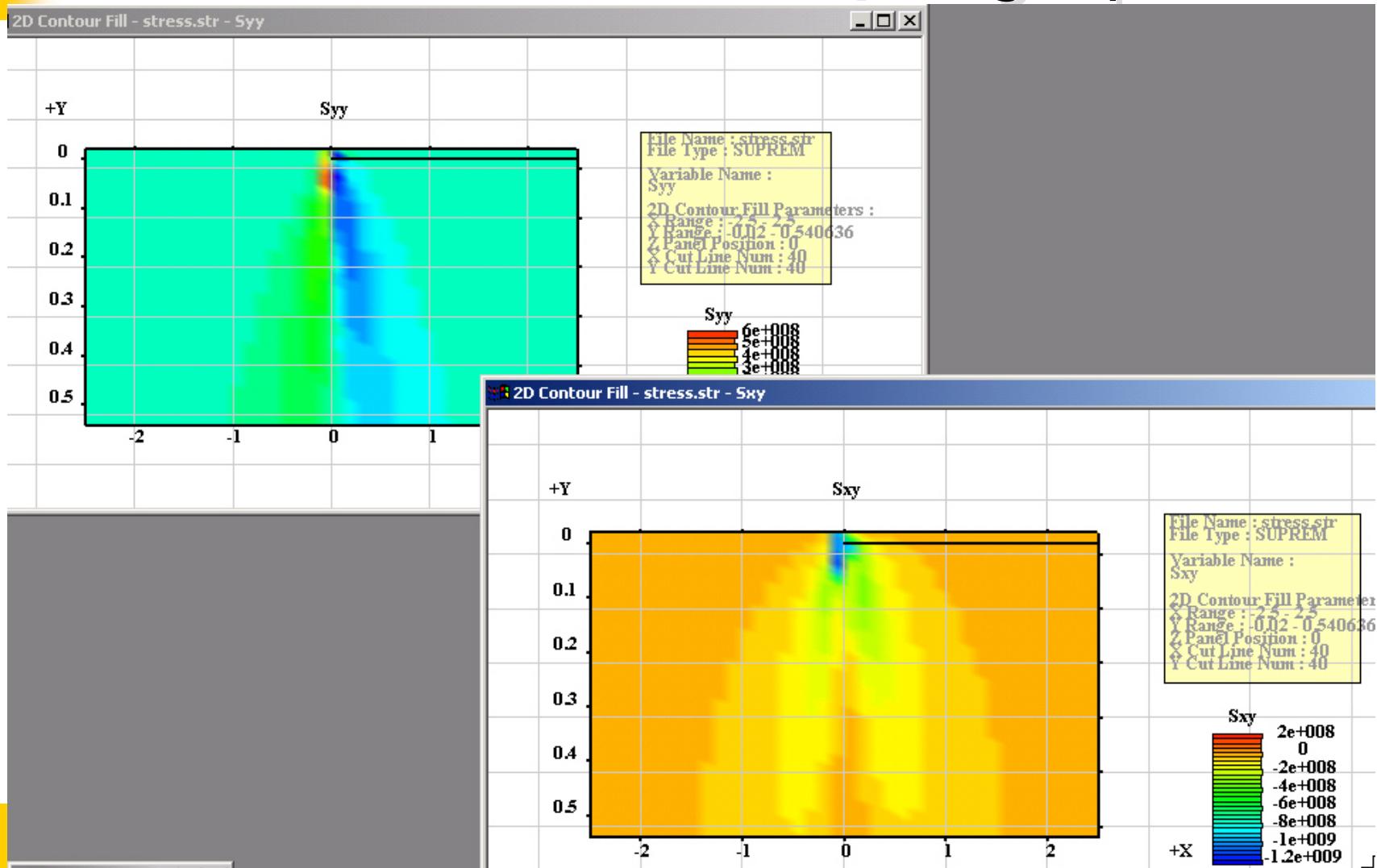
Diffusion in  
presence of  
dislocation loops



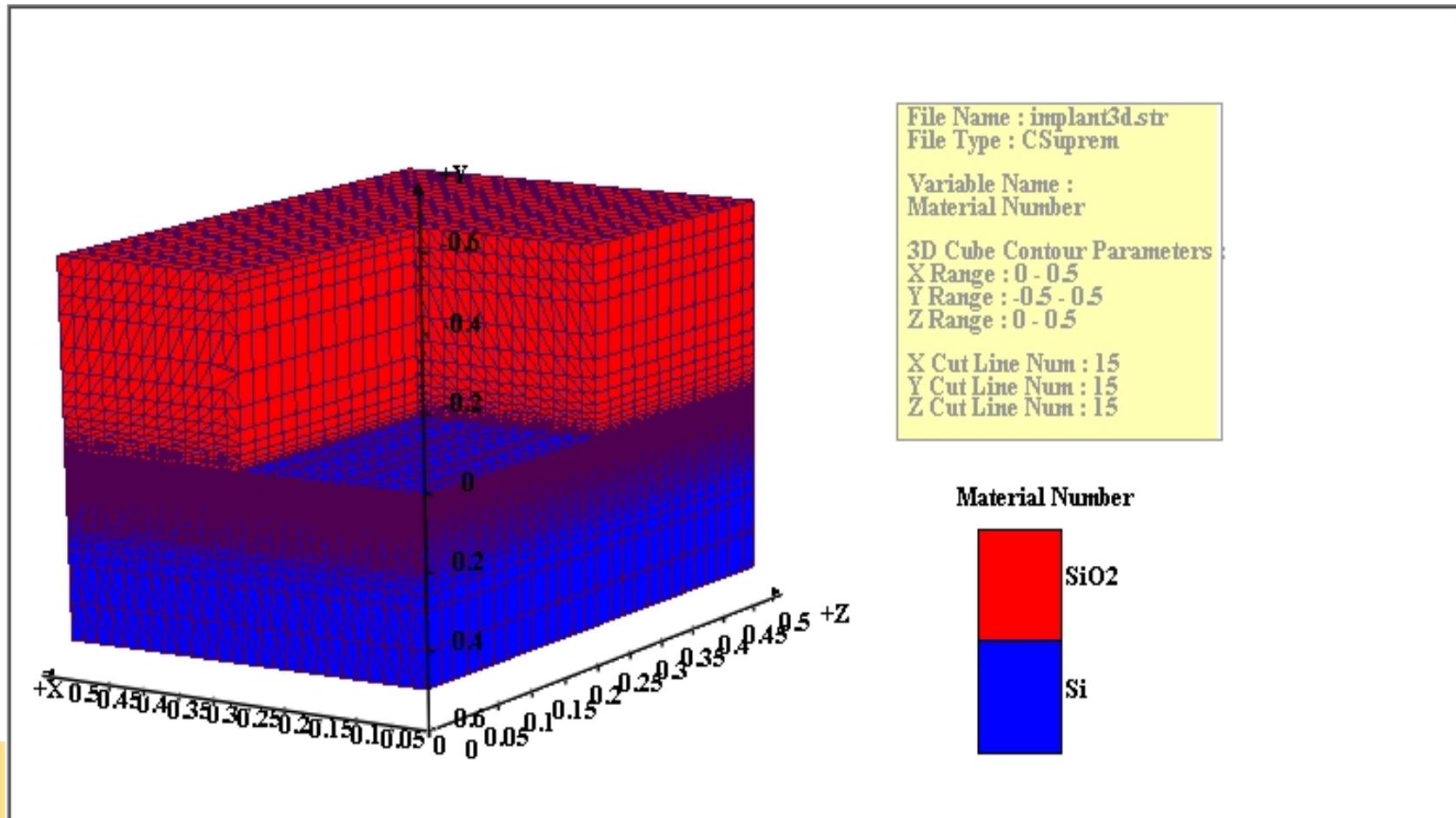
# Stress induced by $\text{Si}_3\text{N}_4$ -I



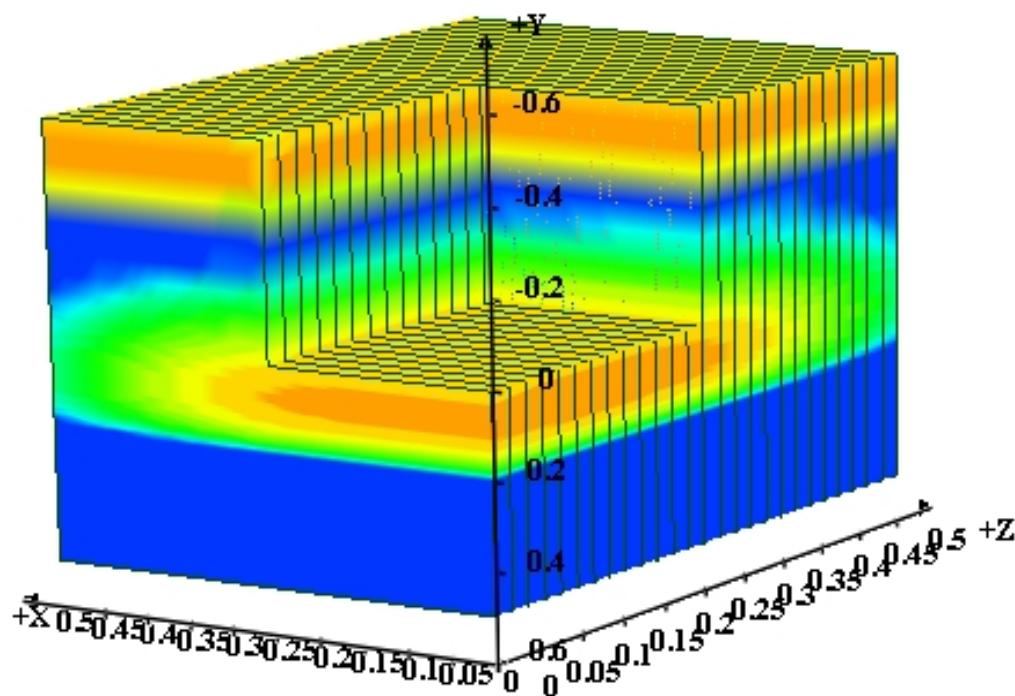
# Stress induced by $\text{Si}_3\text{N}_4$ -I



# 3D mask structure with mesh



# 3D mask effects on Boron implant



File Name : implant3d.str  
File Type : CSuprem

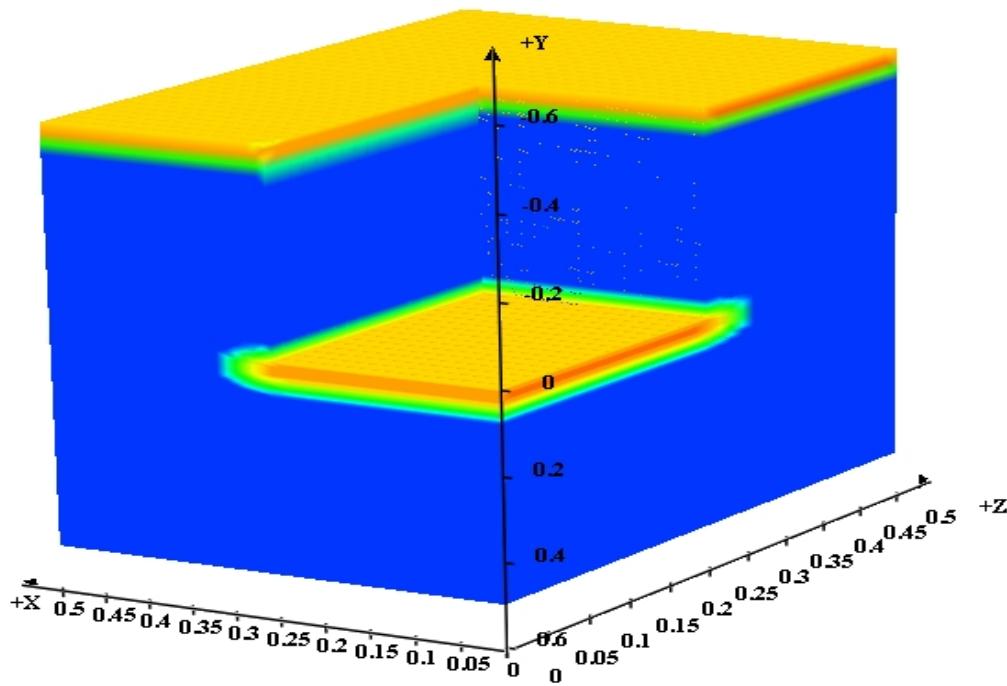
Variable Name :  
B

3D Cube Contour Parameters :  
X Range : 0 - 0.5  
Y Range : -0.5 - 0.5  
Z Range : 0 - 0.5

X Cut Line Num : 15  
Y Cut Line Num : 15  
Z Cut Line Num : 15



# 3D mask effects on Arsenic implant



File Name : implant3d.str  
File Type : CSuprem

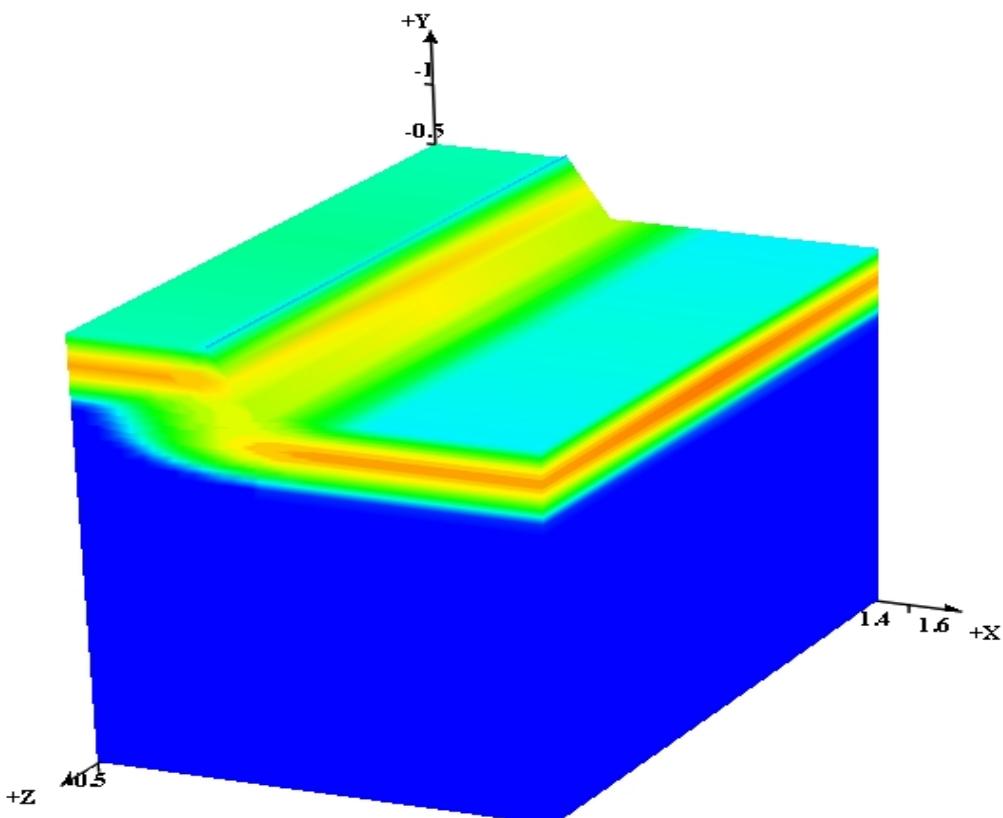
Variable Name :  
As

3D Cube Contour Parameters :  
X Range : 0 - 0.5  
Y Range : -0.5 - 0.5  
Z Range : 0 - 0.5

X Cut Line Num : 15  
Y Cut Line Num : 15  
Z Cut Line Num : 15



# Lightly Boron doped drain

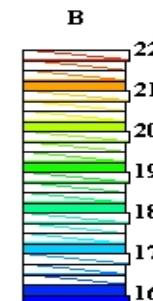


File Name : implant2.str  
File Type : CSuprem

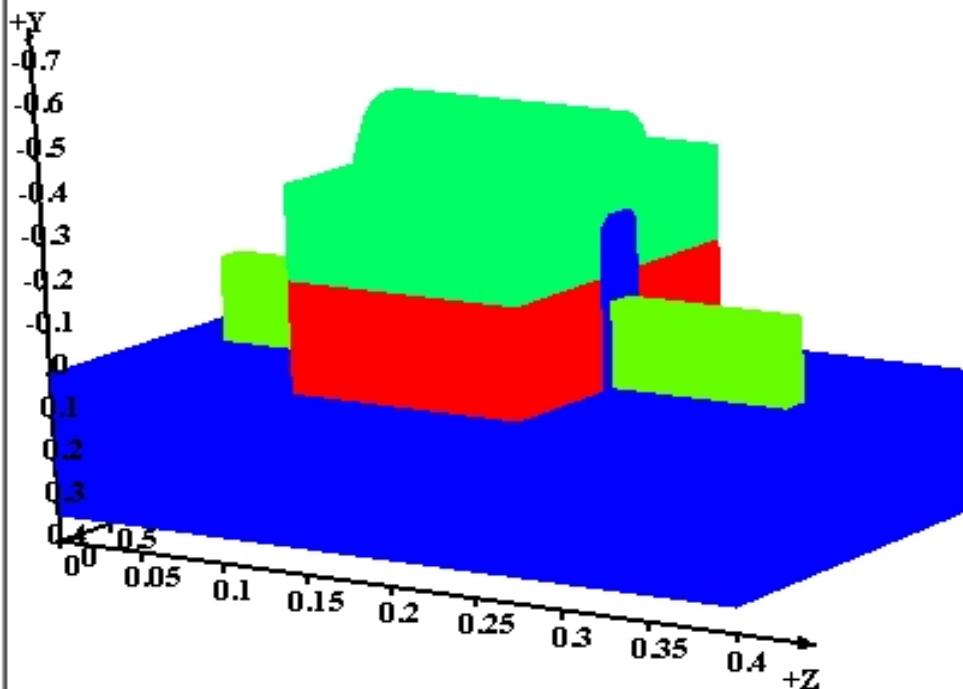
Variable Name :  
B

3D Cube Contour Parameters :  
X Range : 0 - 1.5  
Y Range : -0.525 - 3  
Z Range : 0 - 0.5

X Cut Line Num : 15  
Y Cut Line Num : 15  
Z Cut Line Num : 15



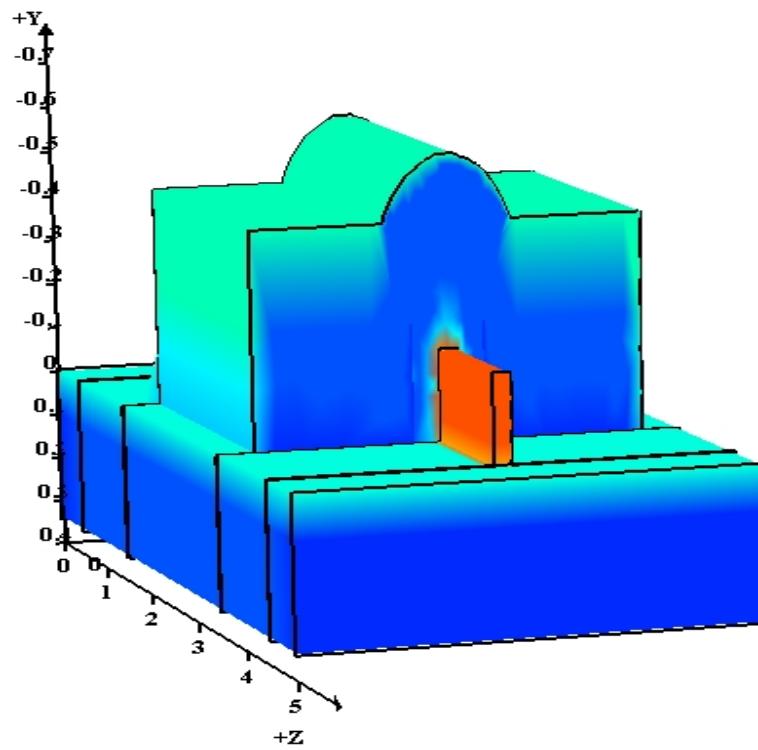
# Independent Gate FinFET structure



File Name : FinFET.str  
File Type : SUPREM  
  
Variable Name :  
Material Number  
  
3D Cube Contour Parameters :  
X Range : 0 - 2.6  
Y Range : -0.62 - 0.34  
Z Range : 0 - 0.4  
  
X Cut Line Num : 15  
Y Cut Line Num : 15  
Z Cut Line Num : 15

Material Number	
SiNi (Region 6 )	
Poly (Region 5 )	
Poly (Region 4 )	
SiO2 (Region 3 )	
Si (Region 2 )	
SiO2 (Region 1 )	

# Boron active after diffusion



File Name : finfet.str  
File Type : SUPREM  
  
Variable Name :  
Ba  
  
3D Cube Contour Parameters :  
X Range : 0 - 2.6  
Y Range : -0.62 - 0.34  
Z Range : 0 - 5  
  
X Cut Line Num : 15  
Y Cut Line Num : 15  
Z Cut Line Num : 15

